



Report Identification Number: NY-16-111

Prepared by: New York City Regional Office

Issue Date: Jul 08, 2017

This report, prepared pursuant to section 20(5) of the Social Services Law (SSL), concerns:

- A report made to the New York Statewide Central Register of Child Abuse and Maltreatment (SCR) involving the death of a child.
- The death of a child for whom child protective services has an open case.
- The death of a child whose care and custody or custody and guardianship has been transferred to an authorized agency.
- The death of a child for whom the local department of social services has an open preventive service case.

The Office of Children and Family Services (OCFS) is mandated by section 20 of the SSL to investigate or cause for the investigation of the cause and circumstances surrounding the death, review such investigation, and prepare and issue a fatality report in regard to the categories of deaths noted above involving a child, except where a local or regional fatality review team issues a report, as authorized by law.

Such report must include: the cause of death; the identification of child protective or other services provided or actions taken regard to such child and child’s family; any extraordinary or pertinent information concerning the circumstances of the child’s death; whether the child or the child’s family received assistance, care or services from the social services district prior to the child’s death; any action or further investigation undertaken by OCFS or the social services district since the child’s death; and as appropriate, recommendations for local or state administrative or policy changes.

This report contains no information that would identify the deceased child, his or her siblings, the parent, parents, or other persons legally responsible for the child, and any members of the deceased child’s household.

By statute, this report will be forwarded to the social services district, chief county executive officer, chairperson of the local legislative body of the county where the child died and the social services district that had legal custody of the child, if different. Notice of the issuance of this report will be sent to the Speaker of the Assembly and the Temporary President of the Senate of the State of New York.

This report may **only** be disclosed to the public by OCFS pursuant to section 20(5) of the SSL. **It may be released by OCFS only after OCFS has determined that such disclosure is not contrary to the best interests of the deceased child’s siblings or other children in the household.**

OCFS’ review included an examination of actions taken by individual caseworkers and supervisors within the social services district and agencies under contract with the social services district. The observations and recommendations contained in this report reflect OCFS’ assessment and the performance of these agencies.



Abbreviations

Relationships

BM-Biological Mother	SM-Subject Mother	SC-Subject Child
BF-Biological Father	SF-Subject Father	OC-Other Child
MGM-Maternal Grand Mother	MGF-Maternal Grand Father	FF-Foster Father
PGM-Paternal Grand Mother	PGF-Paternal Grand Father	DCP-Day Care Provider
MGGM-Maternal Great Grand Mother	MGGF-Maternal Great Grand Father	PGGF-Paternal Great Grand Father
PGGM-Paternal Great Grand Mother	MA/MU-Maternal Aunt/Maternal Uncle	PA/PU-Paternal Aunt/Paternal Uncle
FM-Foster Mother	SS-Surviving Sibling	

Contacts

LE-Law Enforcement	CW-Case Worker	CP-Case Planner
Dr.-Doctor	ME-Medical Examiner	EMS-Emergency Medical Services
DC-Day Care	FD-Fire Department	BM-Biological Mother
CPR-Cardio-pulmonary Resuscitation		

Allegations

FX-Fractures	II-Internal Injuries	L/B/W-Lacerations/Bruises/Welts
S/D/S-Swelling/Dislocation/Sprains	C/T/S-Choking/Twisting/Shaking	B/S-Burns/Scalding
P/Nx-Poisoning/ Noxious Substance	XCP-Excessive Corporal Punishment	PD/AM-Parent's Drug Alcohol Misuse
CD/A-Child's Drug/Alcohol Use	LMC-Lack of Medical Care	EdN-Educational Neglect
EN-Emotional Neglect	SA-Sexual Abuse	M/FTTH-Malnutrition/Failure-to-thrive
IF/C/S-Inadequate Food/ Clothing/ Shelter	IG-Inadequate Guardianship	LS-Lack of Supervision
Ab-Abandonment	OTH/COI-Others	

Miscellaneous

IND-Indicated	UNF-Unfounded	SO-Sexual Offender
Sub-Substantiated	Unsub-Unsubstantiated	DV-Domestic Violence
LDSS-Local Department of Social Service	ACS-Administration for Children's Services	NYPD-New York City Police Department
PPRS-Purchased Preventive Rehabilitative Services	TANF-Temporary Assistance to Needy Families	FC-Foster Care
MH-Mental Health	ER-Emergency Room	

Case Information



Report Type: Child Deceased
Age: 1 year(s)

Jurisdiction: New York
Gender: Male

Date of Death: 03/30/2015
Initial Date OCFS Notified: 11/01/2016

Presenting Information

On 11/1/16, the SCR registered a report alleging while at a local restaurant, the mother placed her hand over the one-year-old SC's face and suffocated him. The report noted the SC died and it was unknown why the mother suffocated the SC.

Executive Summary

The death of this twenty-month-old was reported on 3/30/15 when it occurred. The autopsy report issued by the ME after the fatality listed the cause of death as strangulation and the manner of death homicide. OCFS previously issued a report (NY-15-024) regarding ACS' investigation of the fatality. ACS addressed the citation for failure to offer services to the SC's father.

On 11/1/16 the child's death was again reported to the SCR. The allegations of the 11/1/16 report were DOA/Fatality and Inadequate Guardianship of the SC by the mother. ACS did not conduct an investigation of the information registered by the SCR on 11/1/16; rather, ACS opened a Family Services Stage (usually used for documenting services) on 11/4/16, and documented updates which reflected the mother remains incarcerated at the Riker's Island Correctional Facility's Rose M Singer Center. Her criminal case remains active with the Manhattan Criminal Court pending the charge of the Murder of the SC. A court date has not been set for her next trial hearing.

ACS also documented the mother has received mental health evaluations since her incarceration and continues to receive ongoing services.

The mother's surviving 13-year-old child continues to reside in California with his father. ACS contacted the father of the 13-year-old child who reported his child was doing well and had not mentioned the mother. There was no contact with the SC's father.

OCFS' review of CONNECTIONS revealed ACS has not yet closed a 3/30/15 duplicate Intake report even though the family has not received any services related to the fatality.

Findings Related to the CPS Investigation of the Fatality

Safety Assessment:

- **Was sufficient information gathered to make the decision recorded on the:**
 - **Safety assessment due at the time of determination?** N/A

Determination:

- **Was sufficient information gathered to make determination(s) for all allegations as well as any others identified in the course of the investigation?** Unable to determine - insufficient documentation.
- **Was the determination made by the district to unfound or indicate** N/A



appropriate?

Explain:

ACS did not conduct an investigation of the allegations of this report; instead, ACS generated a Family Services Stage and documented updates.

Was the decision to close the case appropriate? Unknown

Was casework activity commensurate with appropriate and relevant statutory or regulatory requirements? No

Was there sufficient documentation of supervisory consultation? No

Explain:

ACS did not conduct an investigation of the allegations of this report; instead, ACS generated a Family Services Stage and documented updates. None of the required investigative steps were completed.

Required Actions Related to the Fatality

Are there Required Actions related to the compliance issue(s)? Yes No

Issue:	Overall Completeness and Adequacy of Investigation
Summary:	Although ACS was still required to investigate by reexamining the circumstances of the child's death, ACS did not complete the steps in accordance with 18 NYCRR 432.2; instead, ACS generated a Family Services Stage and documented updates.
Legal Reference:	SSL 424.6; 18 NYCRR 432.2(b)(3) and 18 NYCRR 432.2 (b)(3)(iii)(c)
Action:	ACS must meet with the staff involved in this investigation and inform NYCRO of the date of the meeting, who attended, and what was discussed; ACS must, within 45 days, submit a performance improvement plan that identifies what action it has taken or will take to address this issue.

Fatality-Related Information and Investigative Activities

Incident Information

Date of Death: 03/30/2015

Time of Death: 03:35 PM

County where fatality incident occurred: New York

Was 911 or local emergency number called? Yes

Time of Call: 02:27 PM

Did EMS to respond to the scene? Yes

At time of incident leading to death, had child used alcohol or drugs? N/A

Child's activity at time of incident:

- Sleeping
- Working
- Driving / Vehicle occupant
- Playing
- Eating
- Unknown
- Other



Did child have supervision at time of incident leading to death? Yes
Is the caretaker listed in the Household Composition? Yes - Caregiver
1

At time of incident supervisor was: Unknown if they were impaired.

Total number of deaths at incident event:

Children ages 0-18: 1
Adults: 0

Household Composition at time of Fatality

Household	Relationship	Role	Gender	Age
Deceased Child's Household	Deceased Child	Alleged Victim	Male	1 Year(s)
Deceased Child's Household	Father	No Role	Male	33 Year(s)
Deceased Child's Household	Mother	Alleged Perpetrator	Female	35 Year(s)
Other Household 1	Sibling	No Role	Male	13 Year(s)

LDSS Response

On 11/1/16 the SC's death was again reported to the SCR. The allegations of the 11/1/16 report were DOA/Fatality and Inadequate Guardianship of the SC by the mother. There was no investigation of the information registered by the SCR for this report; ACS did not attempt to contact the mother who was incarcerated to find out if there was any new information regarding the circumstances of the child's death. ACS opened a Family Services Stage on 11/4/16 as opposed to conducting an investigation.

ACS documented the surviving sibling continues to reside in California with his father. ACS contacted the father who reported the surviving sibling is doing well and had not mentioned the mother. There was no contact with authorities in California to corroborate the statements of the surviving sibling's father.

There was no contact with the SC's father.

Official Manner and Cause of Death

Official Manner: Homicide
Primary Cause of Death: From an injury - external cause
Person Declaring Official Manner and Cause of Death: Medical Examiner

Multidisciplinary Investigation/Review

Was the fatality investigation conducted by a Multidisciplinary Team (MDT)?No



Comments: The investigation did not adhere to previously approved protocols for joint investigation. ACS did not conduct an investigation of the allegations of this report; instead, ACS generated a Family Services Stage and documented updates.

Was the fatality reviewed by an OCFS approved Child Fatality Review Team?No

Comments: There is no OCFS approved Child Fatality Review Team in the NYC Region.

SCR Fatality Report Summary

Alleged Victim(s)	Alleged Perpetrator(s)	Allegation(s)	Allegation Outcome
036324 - Deceased Child, Male, 1 Yrs	036325 - Mother, Female, 35 Year(s)	DOA / Fatality	Pending
036324 - Deceased Child, Male, 1 Yrs	036325 - Mother, Female, 35 Year(s)	Inadequate Guardianship	Pending

CPS Fatality Casework/Investigative Activities

	Yes	No	N/A	Unable to Determine
All children observed?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
When appropriate, children were interviewed?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Alleged subject(s) interviewed face-to-face?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
All 'other persons named' interviewed face-to-face?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Contact with source?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
All appropriate Collaterals contacted?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
First Responders	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Case Planners	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Agency Personnel	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Family Members	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Public or Private Child Care	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Caretakers / Babysitters	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Emergency Room Personnel	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Law Enforcement	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
School	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Daycare Provider	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Pediatrician	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



Medical Examiner / Coroner	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Was a death-scene investigation performed?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Was there discussion with all parties (youth, other household members, and staff) who were present that day (if nonverbal, observation and comments in case notes)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Coordination of investigation with law enforcement?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Did the investigation adhere to established protocols for a joint investigation?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Was there timely entry of progress notes and other required documentation?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Additional information:

There were no progress notes to reflect that an investigation was conducted. The surviving sibling was not interviewed as following the death of the SC the surviving sibling moved to California to reside with his father.

Fatality Safety Assessment Activities

	Yes	No	N/A	Unable to Determine
Were there any surviving siblings or other children in the household?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Legal Activity Related to the Fatality

Was there legal activity as a result of the fatality investigation?

- Family Court
 Criminal Court
 Order of Protection

Criminal Charge: Murder **Degree:** 2

Date Charges Filed:	Against Whom?	Date of Disposition:	Disposition:
Pending	Mother	Pending	Unknown

Comments: The mother was arrested on 3/31/15 and charged with Section 121.20 (D Felony) Strangulation in the second degree and she was not granted bail. She remains at Riker's Island Correctional Facility.

According to ACS' updated information obtained by the ADA, as of 3/21/17 the mother's criminal case the case will be moving forward for a trial with the Manhattan Family Court. However, the trial hearing had not been scheduled. The mother was receiving mental health evaluations and services during her incarceration. ACS did not document there has been any charges in the charges.



Services Provided to the Family in Response to the Fatality

Services	Provided After Death	Offered, but Refused	Offered, Unknown if Used	Needed but not Offered	Needed but Unavailable	N/A	CDR Lead to Referral
Bereavement counseling	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Economic support	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Funeral arrangements	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Housing assistance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mental health services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Foster care	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Health care	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Legal services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Family planning	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Homemaking Services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Parenting Skills	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Domestic Violence Services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Early Intervention	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Alcohol/Substance abuse	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Child Care	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Intensive case management	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Family or others as safety resources	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Additional information, if necessary:

ACS did not conduct an investigation of the allegations of this report; instead, ACS generated a Family Services Stage and documented updates. The mother of this child is incarcerated and she has received mental health evaluations and ongoing services at the Riker's Island Correctional Facility. The mother is also receiving legal services for her pending trial.

History Prior to the Fatality

Child Information

Did the child have a history of alleged child abuse/maltreatment? Yes
 Was there an open CPS case with this child at the time of death? No
 Was the child ever placed outside of the home prior to the death? No



Were there any siblings ever placed outside of the home prior to this child's death? No

Was the child acutely ill during the two weeks before death? No

CPS - Investigative History Three Years Prior to the Fatality

Date of SCR Report	Alleged Victim(s)	Alleged Perpetrator(s)	Allegation(s)	Status/Outcome	Compliance Issue(s)
03/30/2015	15027 - Deceased Child, Male, 1 Years	15028 - Mother, Female, 35 Years	Inadequate Guardianship	Indicated	Yes
	15027 - Deceased Child, Male, 1 Years	15028 - Mother, Female, 35 Years	DOA / Fatality	Indicated	

Report Summary:

The BM suffocated the 20-month-old SC in the bathroom of a Manhattan restaurant.

The BM was arrested for the murder of the SC as she admitted to the NYPD that she smothered the child. She was charged with Murder and held at Riker's Island Correctional Facility. The SC's BF had contact with ACS via phone, but did not make himself available for face to face contact.

The SC had a sibling who was in the custody of his BF and resided in California. ACS contacted the sibling's BF and the California Sheriff's Department assessed the sibling to be safe in the care of his BF.

The autopsy report listed the cause of death as smothering and the manner of death as homicide.

Determination: Indicated **Date of Determination:** 06/15/2015

Basis for Determination:

ACS substantiated the allegations of DOA/Fatality and Inadequate Guardianship of the SC by the mother. ACS cited the ADA's report which noted the BM was charged with Intentional Homicide and her admission to smothering the SC.

OCFS Review Results:

NYCRO's review indicated ACS conducted a thorough investigation and made diligent efforts to assess the safety of the sibling who resided out of state with his father.

ACS made efforts to meet with the father face-to-face, but he only made himself available via telephone. During these contacts ACS, did not offer the father services; specifically, bereavement counseling.

Are there Required Actions related to the compliance issue(s)? Yes No

Issue:

Failure to Offer Services

Summary:

The case documentation reflected the SC's father was not offered services (bereavement counseling or assistance with the SC's burial) following the fatality. ACS documented the father did not keep scheduled appointments in the Manhattan Field Office; however, the documentation reflected the father often spoke with ACS via telephone and this could have been done at those times.

Legal Reference:

SSL 424(10); NYCRR 428.6

Action:



ACS must meet with the staff involved in this fatality investigation and inform NYCRO of the date of the meeting, who attended, and what was discussed; and submit a Performance Improvement Plan within 45 days that identifies what action it has taken or will take to address this issue.

Date of SCR Report	Alleged Victim(s)	Alleged Perpetrator(s)	Allegation(s)	Status/Outcome	Compliance Issue(s)
06/03/2014	15025 - Other Child - Half sibling, Male, 12 Years	15026 - Other Adult - Sepmother-Half sibling, Female, 38 Years	Inadequate Guardianship	Unfounded	Yes
	15025 - Other Child - Half sibling, Male, 12 Years	15026 - Other Adult - Sepmother-Half sibling, Female, 38 Years	Inadequate Food / Clothing / Shelter	Unfounded	

Report Summary:

On 6/3/14, the SCR registered a report with allegations of IF/C/S and IG of the mother's then 12-year-old child. The subject of the report was the child's stepmother. According to the narrative of the report, the child resided with his stepmother who had custody of him. However, the stepmother did not feed the child anything during the week. He was only fed at school and as a result the child was always hungry. The report further stated that the sibling ate when he visited his mother's home on weekends.

Determination: Unfounded

Date of Determination: 07/14/2014

Basis for Determination:

There was no credible evidence to substantiate the allegations of IF/C/S and IG of the 12-year-old child by the stepmother. ACS documented that the conditions alleged in the SCR report did not exist as the child appeared healthy and was receiving appropriate care.

OCFS Review Results:

The investigation commenced within the required timeframe. ACS made contacts with the appropriate collaterals and assessed that the sibling was safe in the home of his stepmother.

OCFS' review of the safety assessments pertaining to this case reflected that ACS documented there were safety factors present but these factors did not place the child in immediate or impending danger of serious harm. ACS identified those factors as the prior history of the BM, and the BM's clinical history which included the history of violence. The BM was not the subject of the report and the sibling was not in her home. The safety assessment did not include an assessment of the stepmother's home.

Are there Required Actions related to the compliance issue(s)? Yes No

Issue:

Mandated reporters did not report potential abuse or maltreatment of a child

Summary:

During the investigation which involved the BM's 12-year old child, ACS learned that the mother had given birth to a male child who was one-year-old; the child was residing with her. ACS had not seen the child; however, given the age of the SC and the mother's prior CPS history, ACS staff as mandated reporters should have contacted the SCR to report any concerns.

Legal Reference:

SSL 413 and 415

Action:

ACS must meet with the staff involved in this investigation and inform NYCRO of the date of the meeting, who attended, and what was discussed; and submit a Performance Improvement Plan within 45 days that identifies what action it has



taken or will take to address this issue.

CPS - Investigative History More Than Three Years Prior to the Fatality

There is no CPS investigative history more than three years prior to the fatality.

Known CPS History Outside of NYS

The family had no known CPS history outside NYS.

Required Action(s)

Are there Required Actions related to compliance issues for provisions of CPS or Preventive services ?

Yes No

Preventive Services History

There is no record of Preventive Services History provided to the deceased child, the deceased child's siblings, and/or the other children residing in the deceased child's household at the time of the fatality.

Legal History Within Three Years Prior to the Fatality

Was there any legal activity within three years prior to the fatality investigation? There was no legal activity

Recommended Action(s)

Are there any recommended actions for local or state administrative or policy changes? Yes No

Are there any recommended prevention activities resulting from the review? Yes No